

Presidential Documents

Executive Order 14276 of April 17, 2025

Restoring American Seafood Competitiveness

By the authority vested in me as President by the Constitution and the laws of the United States of America, it is hereby ordered:

Section 1. *Background.* The United States controls one of the largest and most abundant ocean resources in the world, with over 4 million square miles of prime fishing grounds. With this vast resource and centuries of hard work from American fishermen, our Nation has the greatest seafood in the world.

Most American fish stocks are healthy and have viable markets. Despite these opportunities, seafood is one of the most heavily regulated sectors in the United States. Federal overregulation has restricted fishermen from productively harvesting American seafood including through restrictive catch limits, selling our fishing grounds to foreign offshore wind companies, inaccurate and outdated fisheries data, and delayed adoption of modern technology.

The United States should be the world's dominant seafood leader. But in addition to overregulation, unfair trade practices have put our seafood markets at a competitive disadvantage. Nearly 90 percent of seafood on our shelves is now imported, and the seafood trade deficit stands at over \$20 billion. The erosion of American seafood competitiveness at the hands of unfair foreign trade practices must end.

Sec. 2. *Purpose.* The United States must address unfair trade practices, eliminate unsafe imports, level the unfair playing field that has benefited foreign fishing companies, promote ethical sourcing, reduce regulatory burdens, and ensure the integrity of the seafood supply chain. Previously, I signed Executive Order 13921 of May 7, 2020 (Promoting American Seafood Competitiveness and Economic Growth). That successful order—which remains in effect—enhanced the competitiveness of United States seafood, streamlined regulations, supported maritime jobs and coastal economies, and improved data collection. During the past 4 years, our fishermen were once again crushed under the pressure of unnecessary regulations and unfavorable policies. It is vital that we now build upon our previous hard work with new, additional measures to promote domestic fishing.

Sec. 3. *Policy.* It is the policy of the United States to promote the productive harvest of our seafood resources; unburden our commercial fishermen from costly and inefficient regulation; combat illegal, unreported, and unregulated (IUU) fishing; and protect our seafood markets from the unfair trade practices of foreign nations.

Sec. 4. *A New Era of Seafood Policy.* (a) The Secretary of Commerce, in consultation with the Secretary of Health and Human Services and with input from the United States fishing industry, shall immediately consider suspending, revising, or rescinding regulations that overly burden America's commercial fishing, aquaculture, and fish processing industries at the fishery-specific level. Within 30 days of the date of this order, the Secretary of Commerce shall identify the most heavily overregulated fisheries requiring action and take appropriate action to reduce the regulatory burden on them, in cooperation with the Regional Fishery Management Councils, interagency partners, and through public-private partnerships, as appropriate. This process shall include the following actions:

(i) The Secretary of Commerce shall request that each Regional Fishery Management Council, within 180 days of the date of this order, provide the Secretary of Commerce with updates to their recommendations submitted pursuant to Executive Order 13921, to reduce burdens on domestic fishing and to increase production. Building upon the earlier goals, identified actions should stabilize markets, improve access, enhance economic profitability, and prevent closures. The Regional Fishery Management Councils will commit to a work plan and a schedule for implementation to ensure these actions are prioritized.

(ii) The Secretary of Commerce shall solicit direct public comments, including from fishing industry members, technology experts, marine scientists, and other relevant parties, for innovative ideas to improve fisheries management and science within the requirements of the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act (16 U.S.C. 1801 *et seq.*); the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531 *et seq.*); the Marine Mammal Protection Act (16 U.S.C. 1361 *et seq.*); and other applicable laws.

(iii) The Secretary of Commerce shall pursue additional direct public engagement to ensure executive departments and agencies (agencies) are focusing core fisheries management and science functions to directly support priority needs that strengthen our Nation's seafood supply chain.

(b) Upon completion of the process described in subsection (a) of this section, the Secretary of Commerce shall consider updating the Department of Commerce's contribution to the Unified Regulatory Agenda. The Secretary of Commerce shall resume submission of annual reports to the Director of the Office of Management and Budget, the Assistant to the President for Economic Policy, the Assistant to the President for Domestic Policy, and the Chairman of the Council on Environmental Quality pursuant to these activities as described in Executive Order 13921.

(c) The Secretary of Commerce shall direct the National Marine Fisheries Service to incorporate less expensive and more reliable technologies and cooperative research programs into fishery assessments conducted pursuant to 16 U.S.C. 1867. As soon as practicable, the Secretary of Commerce shall expand exempted fishing permit programs to promote fishing opportunities nationwide. Further, the Secretary of Commerce shall take all appropriate action to modernize data collection and analytical practices that will improve the responsiveness of fisheries management to real-time ocean conditions.

(d) The Secretary of Commerce, in consultation with the Secretary of Agriculture, shall develop and implement an America First Seafood Strategy to promote production, marketing, sale, and export of United States fishery and aquaculture products and strengthen domestic processing capacity. This program shall accelerate the Department of Agriculture's efforts to educate American consumers about the health benefits of seafood and increase seafood purchases in nutrition programs.

(e) Within 60 days of the date of this order, the Secretary of Commerce and the United States Trade Representative, in consultation with members of the Interagency Seafood Trade Task Force, shall assess seafood competitiveness issues and jointly develop a comprehensive seafood trade strategy. The strategy shall be based upon the Seafood Trade Strategy of November 3, 2020, that improves access to foreign markets and addresses unfair trade practices—including IUU fishing and unjustified non-tariff barriers—while ensuring a fair and competitive domestic market for United States seafood producers.

(f) The United States Trade Representative shall examine the relevant trade practices of major seafood-producing nations, including with regard to IUU fishing and the use of forced labor in the seafood supply chain, and consider appropriate responses, including pursuing solutions through negotiations or trade enforcement authorities, such as under section 301 of the Trade Act of 1974 (19 U.S.C. 2411).

(g) The Secretary of Commerce, in consultation with the Secretary of Health and Human Services, the Secretary of Homeland Security, and other relevant agencies, shall immediately consider revising or rescinding recent expansions of the Seafood Import Monitoring Program to unnecessary species and further improve the program to more effectively target high-risk shipments from nations that routinely violate international fishery regulations. The Secretary of Commerce, the Secretary of Health and Human Services, and the Secretary of Homeland Security shall use cost savings to improve thorough checks at United States ports to prevent IUU seafood from entering the market. The Secretary of Commerce shall further consider options to use improved technology to identify foreign fishery-related violations.

(h) Within 180 days of the date of this order, the Secretary of Commerce, in consultation with the Secretary of the Interior, shall review all existing marine national monuments and provide recommendations to the President of any that should be opened to commercial fishing. In making these recommendations, the Secretary of Commerce will consider whether the opening of the monuments to commercial fishing would be consistent with the preservation of the historic landmarks, historic and prehistoric structures, and other objects of historic or scientific interest originally identified in the proclamations establishing the marine national monuments.

Sec. 5. General Provisions. (a) Nothing in this order shall be construed to impair or otherwise affect:

(i) the authority granted by law to an executive department or agency, or the head thereof; or

(ii) the functions of the Director of the Office of Management and Budget relating to budgetary, administrative, or legislative proposals.

(b) This order shall be implemented consistent with applicable law and subject to the availability of appropriations.

(c) This order is not intended to, and does not, create any right or benefit, substantive or procedural, enforceable at law or in equity by any party against the United States, its departments, agencies, or entities, its officers, employees, or agents, or any other person.



THE WHITE HOUSE,
April 17, 2025.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NATIONAL MARINE FISHERIES SERVICE
Silver Spring, MD 20910

May 6, 2025

Dear Executive Directors,

On April 17, 2025, the President signed [Executive Order 14276 Restoring American Seafood Competitiveness](#). EO 14276 is similar to the previous EO 13921 *Promoting American Seafood Competitiveness and Economic Growth*, which the Councils responded to by providing a ‘prioritized list of recommended actions to reduce burdens on domestic fishing and to increase production within sustainable fisheries’ in November 2020. We are requesting information from you to comply with EO 14276.

Section 4(a)(i) of EO 14276 includes the following specific language pertaining to the Regional Fishery Management Councils:

- (i) The Secretary of Commerce shall request that each Regional Fishery Management Council, within 180 days of the date of this order, provide the Secretary of Commerce with updates to their recommendations submitted pursuant to Executive Order 13921, to reduce burdens on domestic fishing and to increase production. Building upon the earlier goals, identified actions should stabilize markets, improve access, enhance economic profitability, and prevent closures. The Regional Fishery Management Councils will commit to a work plan and a schedule for implementation to ensure these actions are prioritized.

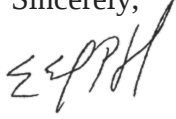
The Office of Sustainable Fisheries (OSF) will be collecting each Councils’ updated recommendations pursuant to Section 4(a)(i). Please use the attached template to submit your recommendations. If needed, OSF is happy to provide each Council a copy of its initial recommendations under EO 13921, upon request. We encourage coordination with your respective NOAA Fisheries Regional Office to align such recommendations and associated actions with other EO implementation efforts (e.g., EO 14192). In order to comply with the 180 day timeline set forth in Section 4(a)(i), the deadline for submitting updated recommendations will be September 1, 2025.

We plan to issue a *Federal Register* notice soliciting public comments responsive to four additional sections of EO 14276 (Section 4(a); 4(a)(ii); 4(a)(iii); and 4(c)) within the next 30 days. While we do not anticipate a protracted comment period, we highly value the input of the Councils and encourage the Councils to comment on the notice to the extent possible within the timeframe. Given our direct engagement with the Councils per Section 4(a)(i), we will provide an update on the public comments NMFS receives to inform our collective efforts to implement the EO.



We will be prepared to provide additional information at the upcoming Council Coordination Committee meeting. If you have any questions on this request, please contact Kelly Denit, Director, Office of Sustainable Fisheries, at (301) 427-8517 or kelly.denit@noaa.gov.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'E. Pineiro-Soler', written in a cursive style.

Eugenio Pineiro-Soler
Assistant Administrator for NOAA Fisheries

Council(s)	Priority Number	Action type (e.g. Changes to Regulations, Orders, Guidance Documents, Other Similar Agency Actions)	Relevant CFR Citation under Title 50 (if applicable)	Updated description of recommended action(s)	Rationale of how the recommended action(s) stabilize markets, improve access, enhance economic profitability, and prevent closures	Proposed plan and schedule for implementation
Example - XFMC	1	Regulation	50 CFR 622	This regulation would modify provisions for Fish A vessels transiting through cold weather closed areas with Fish A on board in federal waters. The proposed action would allow trawl doors in the rack (cradle), nets in the rigging and tied down, and trawl net on the deck during transit. Currently, Fish A vessels transiting cold weather closed areas with Fish A on board are required to stow a trawl net with a mesh size of less than 4 inches below deck. Fishermen have requested a change to these transit provisions as vessel design changes have limited access to below deck storage, the need to disassemble the trawl gear prior to stowing nets below deck in rough conditions is a safety at sea concern, and some	Because of safety at sea concerns caused by shoals in state waters off State B, federally permitted Fish A vessels from states north of State B that operate off of State B during cold weather closures, but have been unable to store fishing gear according to the current transit regulations, have been forced to land their catch in State B rather than at their homeport. The proposed changes would make it easier for these vessels to comply with the gear stowage requirements and, as a result, more easily return to their homeport with Fish A on board, thus improving access.	Rulemaking requested by X Council at June meeting. Proposed rule anticipated to publish by (timeline if known).
Example - XFMC	2	Guidance Document	n/a	Revise guidance document to increase process efficiencies.	Removing unnecessary time lags in the process may reduce start up cost for the producers as well as may allow facilities to more easily start production.	Plan to engage in discussion with NMFS on possible revision to timing and text at upcoming Council meeting (month, year if known).

From: Kelly Denit - NOAA Federal <kelly.denit@noaa.gov>

Sent: Wednesday, May 28, 2025 9:49 AM

To: _NMFS FMC Exec Directors <nmfs.rfmc@noaa.gov>

Subject: Seafood Competitiveness EO Revised Council Comment Deadline

Executive Directors,

Thank you for the discussion at the recent CCC in New Bedford regarding timing of Council comments on Executive Order 14276 “Restoring American Seafood Competitiveness”. After reviewing the Council calendars and our staff’s needs to process input, we would appreciate your comments being submitted no later than September 30, 2025.

Thank you in advance for the work you and your Councils will undertake to provide the agency input on this E.O. We anticipate the public solicitation in the *Federal Register* publishing soon and will be in touch when it is available.

Please let me know if you have any further questions.

Cheers,

Kelly